

**Dr. Richard Lamanna papers, Civil Rights Heritage Center Collections
Indiana University South Bend Archives**

Box/ Folder	Title	Contents	Unique ID	Online
1/1	Article, "Powells Prominent in Mishawaka"; no date	Article in the <i>South Bend Tribune</i> by Peter DeKeever, teacher at Penn High School in Mishawaka, Indiana, about the Powell family in Mishawaka. Farrow and Rebecca Powell, one of the first families in Michiana and the first to establish a lasting family line, moved to the South Bend area in 1857. Elijah Powell is one of their sons. He eventually settled in nearby Mishawaka. This article describes that history and many of Elijah's descendants. The date this article was published has been cut off.	CRHC.LAMANNA.001	
1/2	Paper, "A Demographer Looks at Desegregation"; April 30, 1958	Research paper written by Richard Lamanna during his time at Fordham University on the changes in American society brought on by the <i>Brown vs. Board of Education</i> decision by the U.S. Supreme Court.	CRHC.LAMANNA.002	
1/3	Social Agencies List; circa 1960s	List of South Bend, Indiana based organizations with relevance to social, medical, civil rights, or similar missions. Although the lists are undated, they appear to be from the 1960s. No information about their author. – CRHC.LAMANNA.037a: United Fund Agencies – CRHC.LAMANNA.037b: Civic Clubs and Associations – CRHC.LAMANNA.037c: Negro Churches – CRHC.LAMANNA.037d: Untitled	CRHC.LAMANNA.037	
1/4	"South Bend Central Area Urban Renewal Feasibility Survey"; November 1964	Proposal to renew and revitalize economic activity in South Bend's downtown, produced by Hammer and Company Associates based out of Washington, D.C. for the City of South Bend's Department of Redevelopment. With the transition of manufacturing in the post-World War II era (epitomized by the closure of the Studebaker factory in December 1963), South Bend began aggressive steps to stem the tide of "white flight" to the new suburbs of Mishawaka and Granger. This study recommends steps to remove "blight" and build new amenities to revitalize economic activity in the city's core.	CRHC.LAMANNA.003	
1/5	"Integration In Education"; circa 1965	Information from various national sources compiled and republished by the South Bend branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) Committee on Education. Though the paper is undated, most of the information has dates on or before 1965.	CRHC.LAMANNA.004	

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1/6	Clippings, Linden School; circa 1965 to 1969	Five articles clipped from the <i>South Bend Tribune</i> between 1965 and 1969. The articles detail efforts of school integration in South Bend embodied in Linden School. Linden School was an almost exclusively African American primary school in South Bend's west side. As the South Bend Community School Corporation sought to expand the school, local civil rights leaders used it as a symbol to promote redistricting and integration within South Bend's schools.	CRHC.LAMANNA.005
1/7	Black Muslim Case; July 1966	Legal documents from the U.S. District Court for Northern District of Indiana, South Bend Division, regarding the case Herman X (Walker) et. al., versus Ward Lane, Warden of Indiana State Prison. Mr. Walker identified as a Black Muslim who was incarcerated in the Indiana State prison. He (and other co-plaintiffs) brought suit against the prison for violating his First Amendment rights to practice his religion.	CRHC.LAMANNA.039
1/8	Negro Leadership Study; November 1966	Documents from William Liu from the Department of Sociology at the University of Notre Dame, from a 1966 study done by he and his students about African American leaders in South Bend, Indiana.	CRHC.LAMANNA.040
1/9	Bibliography; circa 1967 and 1969	Two typed annotated bibliographies on books regarding racial relations in the United States compiled by James W. Silver from the University of Notre Dame and distributed by the South Bend Human Relations and Fair Employment Practices Commission. – CRHC.LAMANNA.006a: 1967 – CRHC.LAMANNA.006a: 1969	CRHC.LAMANNA.006
1/10	"Children In Need of Help"; February 20, 1967	Paper written by the University of Notre Dame's Dr. Richard Lamanna entitled, "Children In Need of Help: A Sociological Evaluation of the Neighborhood Study Help Program." The Neighborhood Study Help Program was an attempt to match University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College student tutors with, as they referred to them, "underachieving, disadvantaged children."	CRHC.LAMANNA.031

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1/11	Press Release; circa July 1967	One page, typed press release addressed to "All press, radio, television media" and from "Negro Youth Movement." In it, the writer addresses the "Councilmen" of South Bend regarding a shooting incident between African American youth and South Bend police that occurred on July 26, 1967. The incident resulted in rioting that devastated west side neighborhoods of the city.	CRHC.LAMANNA.007
1/12	South Bend Housing Survey: 1967; October 1967	Research paper by W. V. D'Antonio, Richard Lamanna, and W. T. Liu of the Social Science Research and Training Laboratory at the University of Notre Dame. The paper discusses low-income and public housing in South Bend, Indiana at the behest of then Mayor Lloyd Allen.	CRHC.LAMANNA.032
1/13	LaSalle Park Diagnostic Survey; November 30, 1967	Results of a survey of residents of LaSalle Park, also known as "The Lake." "The Lake" was a predominately African American neighborhood that developed during the first Great Migration as one of the only areas of South Bend where people of color could buy homes. The area suffered from disproportionate poverty in relation to other communities, and became a site of industrial waste dumping by nearby Bendix Corporation. In the 1980s it was designated as a Superfund site. See folder #9 for a related item.	CRHC.LAMANNA.008
1/14	LaSalle Park Diagnostic Survey, Final Report; circa 1967	Entitled, "LaSalle Park Diagnostic Survey and Referral Services Project: Final Report." Contains the final results of a survey done in November 1967 and recommendations for the site known as LaSalle Park. Though the report is not dated, presumably it comes after the survey results first published in November 1967. See folder #8 for a related item.	CRHC.LAMANNA.009
1/15	Paper, "Anatomy of a Riot"; March 1, 1968	Paper for the Department of Sociology and Anthropology of the University of Notre Dame entitled, "Anatomy of a Riot: South Bend, 1967," and written by students Jay J. Coakley, Robert Ward Duff, James A. Meko, and Mario A. Renzi. It describes and attempts to explain rationale behind a riot that occurred in South Bend, Indiana, in July 1967 that pitted members of the African American community against police. It includes a grade and notes to the authors from Dr. Lamanna.	CRHC.LAMANNA.010

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1/16	"Neighborhood Analysis"; September 1968	Report published by the City of South Bend Area Plan Commission evaluating structural, environmental, and socioeconomic conditions in South Bend's neighborhoods. This is part of the process of Urban Renewal that began in the mid-1960s that attempted to address radical declines in the city's economic base in the wake of the changing manufacturing landscape.	CRHC.LAMANNA.011
1/17	Michiana Magazine; March 30, 1969	Special edition of <i>Michiana</i> magazine, a special Sunday insert of the <i>South Bend Tribune</i> , published March 30, 1969. This edition had the subtitle, "The Negro in South Bend," and contains articles and information about the African American experience in the city.	CRHC.LAMANNA.012
1/18 DIGITAL	"The Old Courthouse News"; Fall 1969	Journal published by the Northern Indiana Historical Society (present-day The History Museum). Contains data compiled by then Acting Curator Martha Merrill on the early history of communities of color in South Bend, along with a list of readings about African American history both in Michiana and Indiana.	CRHC.LAMANNA.013
1/19	Paper, "An Ecological Report of the Mexican American..."; October 25, 1969	Research paper written by Raúl Santoyo Gamio entitled, "An Ecological Report of the Mexican-American Living in the South Bend SMSA (St. Joseph County)." Mr. Gamio is presumed to have been a student of the University of Notre Dame's Dr. Richard Lamanna. His paper describes the pattern of seasonal Mexican immigration in and near South Bend, Indiana, and those who chose to stay in the city.	CRHC.LAMANNA.036
1/20	"Local Libraries' Holdings... about Black Americans."; circa 1970	Compilation of popular and academic periodic publications contained within South Bend area libraries, specifically Memorial Library of University of Notre Dame, IU South Bend, St. Mary's College, Spiro's Public Library, and Mishawaka Public Library. Titles were compiled by George Russell Horn, Jr., from the Black Studies Program of the University of Notre Dame. Although the document is undated, it is presumed to be written in the 1970s based on the last dates of some of the publications listed.	CRHC.LAMANNA.014
1/21	Project Equality Buyer's Guide; circa 1973	List of businesses in Indiana that participated in Project Equality, a program sponsored by religious and other nonprofit institutions that seek to recognize and purchase from businesses who adhere to equal employment opportunity practices.	CRHC.LAMANNA.015

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1/22	Paper, "Housing In South Bend..."; December 4, 1973	Handwritten research paper written by University of Notre Dame student Yvette Morris for Dr. Richard Lamanna's Community Analysis class. The paper is entitled, "Housing In South Bend: Integrated or Segregated?" and contains information about racial disparities in housing.	CRHC.LAMANNA.042
1/23	South Bend Urban Observatory; June 1976	Research entitled, "South Bend Urban Observatory: Neighborhood Conservation," by L. John Roos, Department of Government, and Thomas Broden, Jr., Institute for Urban Studies, both out of the University of Notre Dame. The "South Bend Observatory" series is a collaboration between the University of Notre Dame, St. Mary's College, and the City of South Bend to address challenges faced by the city. "Neighborhood Conservation" addressed how city policies should reflect the definition of neighborhoods in the city, the boundaries for schools, and the effect on racial and ethnic communities.	CRHC.LAMANNA.016
1/24	Paper, "A Look at South Bend's Ethnicity from a Historical Perspective"; December 16, 1980	Paper written by Kathleen Festin with data about African American and European immigrant populations in South Bend, Indiana. The paper is presumed to be written by a student of Dr. Richard Lamanna for the University of Notre Dame, and contains corrections believed to be by written by him.	CRHC.LAMANNA.029
1/25	Paper, "Public School Action..."; circa 1980s	Research paper entitled, "Public School Action and Residential Segregation in the South Bend Area," by an unidentified author. It chronicles some of the desegregation lawsuits brought against the South Bend Community School Corporation from the 1960s through the early 1980s.	CRHC.LAMANNA.030
1/26	SBCSC Boundary Descriptions; 1982	Documents provided as part of a court case in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Indiana, South Bend Division, in the case Mary Laura Brookins and others versus South Bend Community School Corporation. The documents list the boundaries of the SBCSC as of December 1979.	CRHC.LAMANNA.041
1/27	Paper, "The Residential Distribution..."; December 1983	Report to the South Bend Human Rights Commission by Richard Lamanna of the University of Notre Dame and Timothy Kenny entitled, "The Residential Distribution of the Black Population of South Bend, 1940-1980."	CRHC.LAMANNA.033

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1/28	Equal Treatment of Blacks...; January 1985	Paper by the University of Notre Dame's Richard Lamanna and Timothy Kenny entitled, "Equal Treatment of Blacks in the Rental Market in the City of South Bend, Indiana." The paper is described as, "An analysis of the results of the Audit Study conducted by the South Bend Human Rights Commission, May through December 1984."	CRHC.LAMANNA.035	
1/29	Equal Housing Opportunity in the City of South Bend, Indiana; April 1988	Written by the University of Notre Dame's Richard Lamanna and Timothy Kenny, and described as, "A report on the audio of sales and rentals conducted by the South Ben Human Rights Commission."	CRHC.LAMANNA.034	
1/30 DIGITAL	Paper, "The Homeless in South Bend..."; April 1990	Research by Frank Steggert, Philip Crewson, and Imogene Jensen from the IU South Bend School of Public and Environmental Affairs entitled, "The Homeless in South Bend: Some Preliminary Insights." Second in a series published under the Michiana Urban Observatory's Social Report series. The research is an attempt to move beyond "estimations" frequently used by government planners, and instead offering a more accurate portrait of the homeless experience in South Bend, Indiana in 1989. Includes an article from the June 11, 1990 edition of the <i>South Bend Tribune</i> exploring the research.	CRHC.LAMANNA.017	N/A
1/31	Paper, "Racial and Ethnic Diversity...in the South Bend Mishawaka Metropolitan Area"; November 1996	Photocopy of a report to the South Bend Human Rights Commission entitled, "Analysis of the Impediments to Fair Housing: Racial and Ethnic Diversity and Change in the South Bend - Mishawaka Metropolitan Area," written by Timothy Kenny and Richard Lamanna. The report is a, "comprehensive examination of the history of racial and ethnic segregation of African American, Hispanic and Asian residents of St. Joseph County over the last half century." Contains detailed information on issues of housing among different communities in South Bend and Mishawaka from 1960 through 1990.	CRHC.LAMANNA.018	MM IA
1/32	Plan Z; November 2001	Document published by the South Bend Community School Corporation entitled, "Redistricting Options / Plan Z - Phase 1: Conceptual Design." Plan Z was the SBCSC's attempt to address racial imbalances in South Bend schools. Note: Pages 131-139 are not included with this copy of the document.	CRHC.LAMANNA.038	

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1/33	Redistricting Statement; December 3, 2001	Six-page, typed document authored by Richard G. Sheehan containing his opinions on the South Bend Community School Corporation's Plan Z for redistricting in order to address racial imbalances. Contains underlines and notes from the University of Notre Dame's Dr. Richard Lamanna.	CRHC.LAMANNA.022
1/34	Quality Education without Resegregation; December 6, 2001	Panel discussion sponsored by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), the Ministerial Alliance, the Urban League, and Concerned Citizens regarding the South Bend Community School Corporation's redistricting plans. Panelists included the University of Notre Dame's Dr. Richard Lamanna, Indiana University South Bend's Dr. Les Lamon, and others. The presentation occurred at South Bend, Indiana's Century Center. – CRHC.LAMANNA.019a: Program CRHC.LAMANNA.019b: Notes from Dr. Richard Lamanna's presentation	CRHC.LAMANNA.019
1/35	U.S. vs. South Bend Community School Corporation, et. al.; January 2002	Photocopies of legal documents from the U.S. District Court, Northern Indiana District of Indiana, South Bend division case number S80-0035, United States of America versus South Bend Community School Corporation, et. al.	CRHC.LAMANNA.020
1/36	School Data; February 14, 2002	Printouts from the Indiana Department of Education website with detailed data on the then five South Bend Community School Corporation high schools.	CRHC.LAMANNA.028
1/37	Press Release, LaSalle; February 21, 2002	Fax copy of a press release from the South Bend Community School Corporation regarding the U.S. Department of Justice's having "discussed their legal strategy with the media," and the closing of LaSalle High School.	CRHC.LAMANNA.023
1/38	Memo, NAACP; May 13, 2002	Memo from the South Bend Branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) regarding their withdrawal from the "Coalition" in response to Seabe Gavin's comments on behalf of the Coalition regarding the South Bend Community School Corporation.	CRHC.LAMANNA.024
1/39	Proposed Changes to Plan Z; June 24, 2002	Details of proposed changes to the South Bend Community School Corporation's redistricting plan known as "Plan Z."	CRHC.LAMANNA.027
1/40	Approval of Revisions to Plan Z; July 1, 2002	Statement signed by Joan Raymond, Superintendent of the South Bend Community School Corporation, recommending SBCSC Board approval of the revised Plan Z redistricting plan.	CRHC.LAMANNA.025

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1/41	Meeting Agenda; July 23, 2002	Agenda and action items for the South Bend Community School Corporation Board of Trustees Meeting held on July 23, 2002.	CRHC.LAMANNA.026	
1/42	Evaluation of Plan Z; August 8, 2002	Dr. Richard Lamanna, University of Notre Dame, wrote his evaluation of what was known as Plan Z, the South Bend Community School Corporation's plan to redistrict itself in order to address issues of racial imbalance between its various schools.	CRHC.LAMANNA.021	